

1-of-8 Decoder/Demultiplexer

■ DESCRIPTION

The 74HC138 is identical in pinout to the LS/ALS138. The device inputs are compatible with standard CMOS outputs; with pullup resistors, they are compatible with LS/ALSTTL outputs.

The 74HC138 decodes a three-bit Address to one-of-eight active-low outputs. This device features three Chip Select inputs, two active-low and one active-high to facilitate the demultiplexing, cascading, and chip-selecting functions. The demultiplexing function is accomplished by using the Address inputs to select the desired device output; one of the Chip Selects is used as a data input while the other Chip Selects are held in their active states.

■ PIN ASSIGNMENT

A0	1	16	V _{CC}
A1	2	15	Y0
A2	3	14	Y1
CS2	4	13	Y2
CS3	5	12	Y3
CS1	6	11	Y4
Y7	7	10	Y5
GND	8	9	Y6

■ FEATURES

- Outputs Directly Interface to CMOS, NMOS, and TTL
- Operating Voltage Range: 2.0 to 6.0 V
- Low Input Current: 1.0 μ A
- High Noise Immunity Characteristic of CMOS Devices
- TA = -40° to 125° C for all packages

■ FUNCTION TABLE

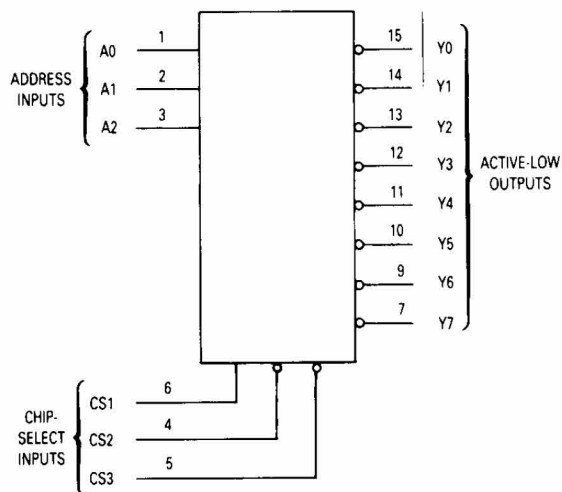
Inputs				Outputs							
CS1	CS2	CS3	A2 A1 A0	Y0	Y1	Y2	Y3	Y4	Y5	Y6	Y7
X	X	H	X X X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
X	H	X	X X X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
L	X	X	X X X	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	L L L	L	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	L L H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	L H L	H	H	L	H	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	L H H	H	H	H	L	H	H	H	H
H	L	L	H L L	H	H	H	H	L	H	H	H
H	L	L	H L H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H	H
H	L	L	H H L	H	H	H	H	H	H	L	H
H	L	L	H H H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	L

H = high level (steady state)

L = low level (steady state)

X = don't care

■ LOGIC DIAGRAM



PIN 16 = V_{CC} PIN 8 = GND

ORDERING INFORMATION

Part Number	Package	Packing	Temperature(TA)	Package Qty
74HC138D	SOIC-16	Reel	-40°C ~ 125°C	2500
74HC138P	TSSOP-16	Reel	-40°C ~ 125°C	2500

MAXIMUM RATINGS*

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V_{CC}	DC Supply Voltage (Referenced to GND)	-0.5 to +7.0	V
V_{IN}	DC Input Voltage (Referenced to GND)	-1.5 to $V_{CC}+1.5$	V
V_{OUT}	DC Output Voltage (Referenced to GND)	-0.5 to $V_{CC}+0.5$	V
I_{IN}	DC Input Current, per Pin	± 20	mA
I_{OUT}	DC Output Current, per Pin	± 25	mA
I_{CC}	DC Supply Current, V_{CC} and GND Pins	± 50	mA
P_D	Power Dissipation in Still Air, Plastic DIP** SOIC Package**	750 500	mW
Tstg	Storage Temperature	-55 to +150	°C
T_L	Lead Temperature, 1 mm from Case for 10 Seconds (Plastic DIP or SOIC Package)	260	°C

* Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur. Functional operation should be restricted to the Recommended Operating Conditions.

**Derating - Plastic DIP: - 10 mW/°C from 65° to 125°C
SOIC Package: - 7 mW/°C from 65° to 125°C

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Max	Unit
V_{CC}	DC Supply Voltage (Referenced to GND)	2.0	6.0	V
V_{IN}, V_{OUT}	DC Input Voltage, Output Voltage (Referenced to GND)	0	V_{CC}	V
T_A	Operating Temperature, All Package Types	-40	+125	°C
t_r, t_f	Input Rise and Fall Time (Figure 1)	$V_{CC}=2.0\text{ V}$ $V_{CC}=4.5\text{ V}$ $V_{CC}=6.0\text{ V}$		ns
		0	1000	
		0	500	
		0	400	

This device contains protection circuitry to guard against damage due to high static voltages or electric fields. However, precautions must be taken to avoid applications of any voltage higher than maximum rated voltages to this high-impedance circuit. For proper operation, V_{IN} and V_{OUT} should be constrained to the range $GND \leq (V_{IN} \text{ or } V_{OUT}) \leq V_{CC}$.

Unused inputs must always be tied to an appropriate logic voltage level (e.g., either GND or V_{CC}). Unused outputs must be left open.

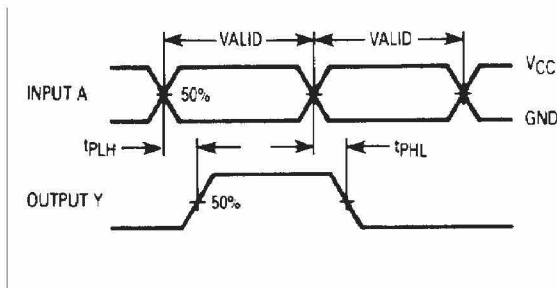
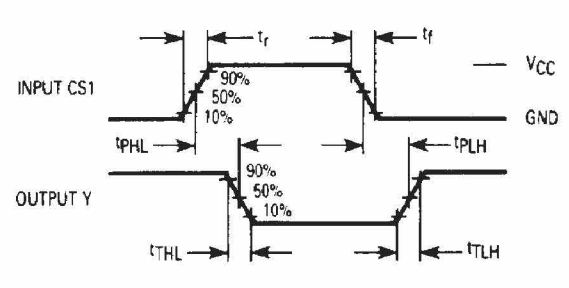
DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Voltages Referenced to GND)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	V _{CC} V	Guaranteed Limit			Unit
				25 °C to -55°C	≤85 °C	≤125 °C	
V _{IH}	Minimum High-Level Input Voltage	V _{OUT} =0.1 V or V _{CC} -0.1 V I _{OUT} ≤ 20 μA	2.0 4.5 6.0	1.5 3.15 4.2	1.5 3.15 4.2	1.5 3.15 4.2	V
V _{IL}	Maximum Low - Level Input Voltage	V _{OUT} =0.1 V or V _{CC} -0.1 V I _{OUT} ≤ 20 μA	2.0 4.5 6.0	0.5 1.35 1.8	0.5 1.35 1.8	0.5 1.35 1.8	V
V _{OH}	Minimum High-Level Output Voltage	V _{IN} =V _{IH} or V _{IL} I _{OUT} ≤ 20 μA	2.0 4.5 6.0	1.9 4.4 5.9	1.9 4.4 5.9	1.9 4.4 5.9	V
		V _{IN} =V _{IH} or V _{IL} I _{OUT} ≤ 4.0 mA I _{OUT} ≤ 5.2 mA	4.5 6.0	3.98 5.48	3.84 5.34	3.7 5.2	
V _{OL}	Maximum Low-Level Output Voltage	V _{IN} =V _{IH} or V _{IL} I _{OUT} ≤ 20 μA	2.0 4.5 6.0	0.1 0.1 0.1	0.1 0.1 0.1	0.1 0.1 0.1	V
		V _{IN} =V _{IH} or V _{IL} I _{OUT} ≤ 4.0 mA I _{OUT} ≤ 5.2 mA	4.5 6.0	0.26 0.26	0.33 0.33	0.4 0.4	
I _{IN}	Maximum Input Leakage Current	V _{IN} =V _{CC} or GND	6.0	±0.1	±1.0	±1.0	μA
I _{CC}	Maximum Quiescent Supply Current (per Package)	V _{IN} =V _{CC} or GND I _{OUT} =0μA	6.0	4.0	40	160	μA

AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($C_L=50\text{pF}$, Input $t_r=t_f=6.0\text{ ns}$)

Symbol	Parameter	V _{CC} V	Guaranteed Limit			Unit
			25 °C to -55°C	≤85°C	≤125°C	
t _{PLH} , t _{PHL}	Maximum Propagation Delay, Input A to Output Y (Figures 1 and 4)	2.0 4.5 6.0	135 27 23	170 34 29	205 41 35	ns
t _{PLH} , t _{PHL}	Maximum Propagation Delay , CS1 to Output Y (Figures 2 and 4)	2.0 4.5 6.0	110 22 19	140 28 24	165 33 28	ns
t _{PLH} , t _{PHL}	Maximum Propagation Delay , CS2 or CS3 to Output Y (Figures 3 and 4)	2.0 4.5 6.0	120 24 20	150 30 26	180 36 31	ns
t _{TLH} , t _{THL}	Maximum Output Transition Time, Any Output (Figures 2 and 4)	2.0 4.5 6.0	75 15 13	95 19 16	110 22 19	ns
C _{IN}	Maximum Input Capacitance	-	10	10	10	pF

C _{PD}	Power Dissipation Capacitance (Per Package)	Typical @25°C,V _{CC} =5.0 V	pF
	Used to determine the no-load dynamic power consumption: P _D =C _{PD} V _{CC} ² f+I _{CC} V _{CC}	55	


Figure 1. Switching Waveforms

Figure 2. Switching Waveforms

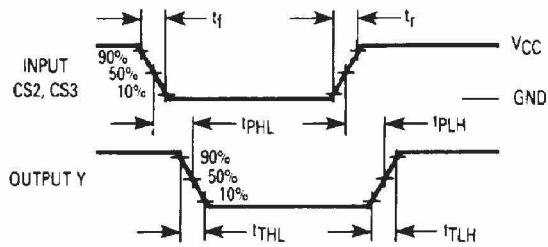
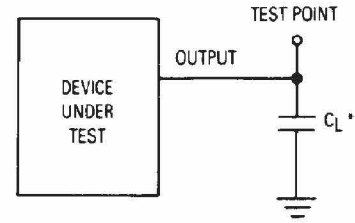


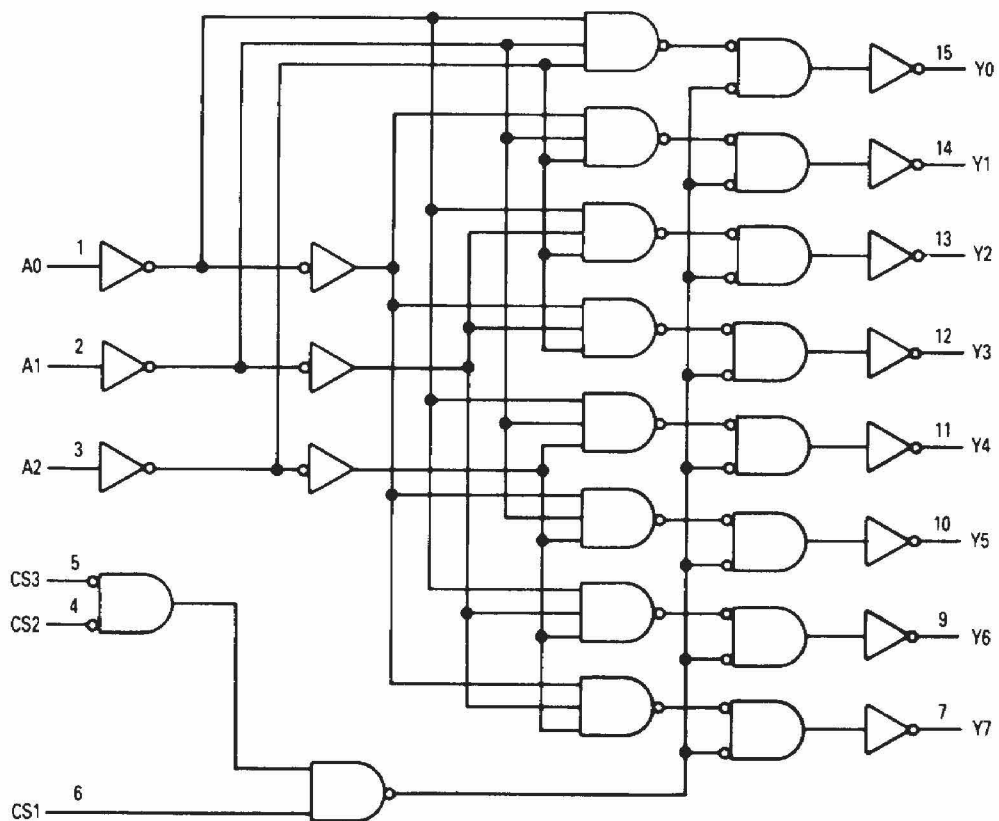
Figure 3. Switching Waveforms

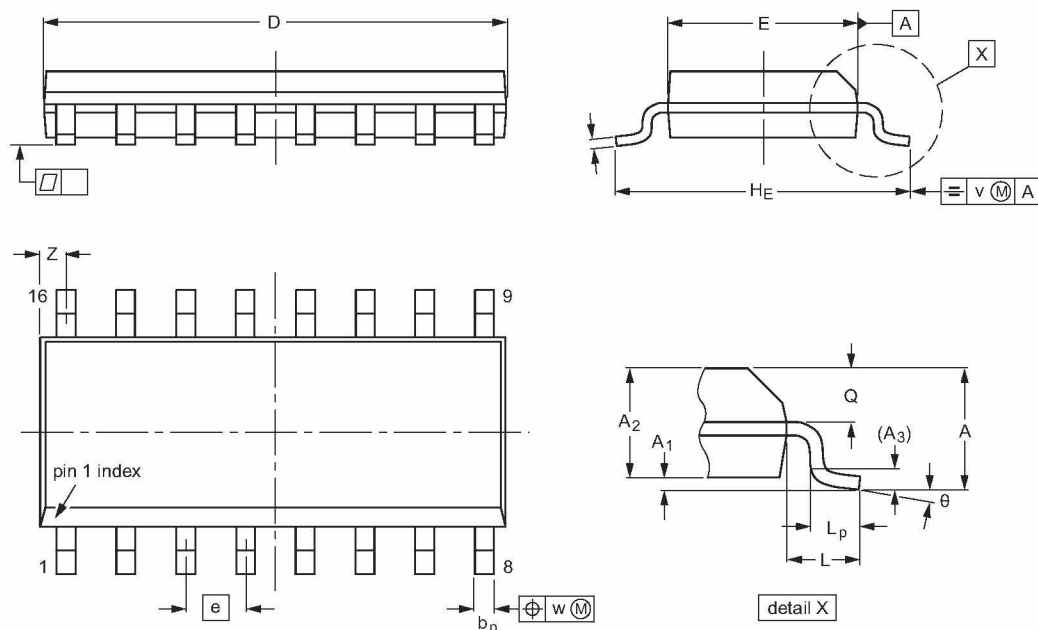


*Includes all probe and jig capacitance.

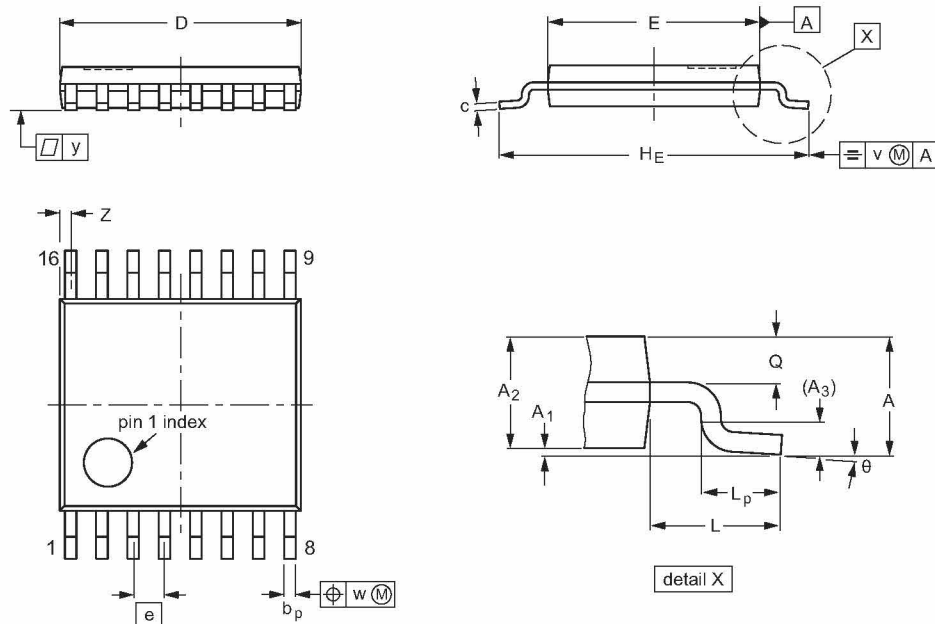
Figure 4. Test Circuit

EXPANDED LOGIC DIAGRAM



SOIC16: plastic small outline package; 16 leads; body width 3.9 mm

DIMENSIONS (mm are the original dimensions)

UNIT	A max.	A ₁	A ₂	A ₃	b _p	c	D ⁽¹⁾	E ⁽¹⁾	e	H _E	L	L _p	Q	v	w	y	Z ⁽¹⁾	θ
mm	1.75	0.25 0.10	1.45 1.25	0.25	0.49 0.36	0.25 0.19	10.0 9.8	4.0 3.8	1.27	6.2 5.8	1.05	1.0 0.4	0.7 0.6	0.25	0.25	0.1	0.7 0.3	8° 0

TSSOP16: plastic thin shrink small outline package; 16 leads; body width 4.4 mm

DIMENSIONS (mm are the original dimensions)

UNIT	A max.	A ₁	A ₂	A ₃	b _p	c	D ⁽¹⁾	E ⁽²⁾	e	H _E	L	L _p	Q	v	w	y	Z ⁽¹⁾	θ
mm	1.1	0.15 0.05	0.95 0.80	0.25	0.30 0.19	0.2 0.1	5.1 4.9	4.5 4.3	0.65	6.6 6.2	1	0.75 0.50	0.4 0.3	0.2	0.13	0.1	0.40 0.06	8° 0°